

**Appendix 1. Semantic oppositions characterizing the Cavineña motion suffixes**  
 (from Guillaume 2008 A Grammar of Cavineña. Mouton de Gruyter. p. 214).

Moving argument	Manner of realization of verb stem event	Orientation of motion	"Stability" of motion target	Location of verb stem event vis-à-vis source (S) and/or target (T) of motion	Motion suffixes
S/A	punctual	away from DC	temporary	at T	- <i>ti</i> 'GO.TEMP'
				between S and T	- <i>nati</i> 'GO.TEMP'
			permanent	at T or between S and T	- <i>diru</i> 'GO.PERM'
		towards DC	temporary	at T or between S and T	- <i>na</i> 'COME.TEMP'
			permanent	at T or between S and T	- <i>eti</i> 'COME.PERM'
			(unspecif.)	at S	- <i>kena</i> 'LEAVE'
	distributed	away from DC	(unspecif.)	between S and T	- <i>aje</i> 'GO.TEMP.DISTR'
			towards DC	temporary	between S and T
		permanent		between S and T	- <i>etibe</i> 'COME.PERM.DISTR'
		punctual	towards A argument	(unspecif.)	at T or between S and T
away from A argument	(unspecif.)		at T or between S and T	- <i>dadi</i> 'GO(O)'	